ALGEBRA 460/461 CHAPTER 5: WRITING LINEAR EQUATIONS



Homework: 🔗 NONE!

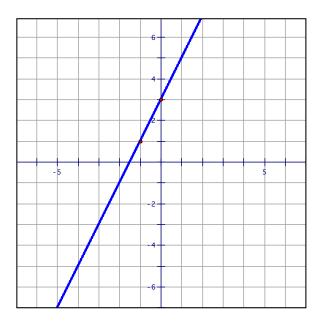




5.1 SLOPE-INTERCEPT FORM (PART 1)

Today's Target: To write the equation of line in slope-intercept form.

OVERALL GOAL: _____



Different forms of SLOPE:

Different forms of Y-INTERCEPT:

Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line described below.

- 1) slope = -2, y-intercept = 3
- 2) m = -1, b = 9
- 3) m = 6, (0, -7)





5.1 SLOPE-INTERCEPT FORM (PART 2)

Today's Target: To write the equation of line in slope-intercept form.

Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line that passes through the two points.

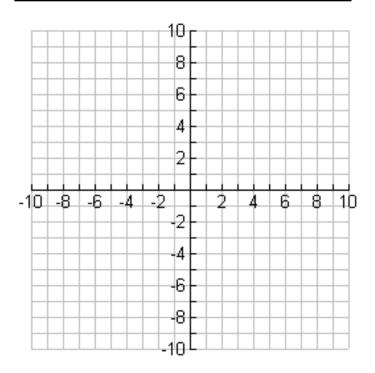
1) (0, 4) and (2, 5)

GOAL:

STEP 1: Find the slope (m).

STEP 2: Identify the y-intercept (0, b).

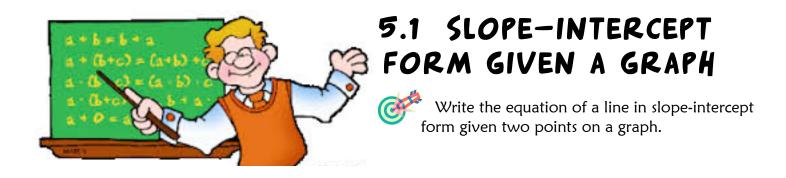
STEP 3: Write the equation (y = mx + b).



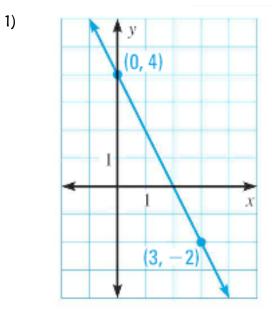
2) (0, 3) and (1, 0)

<u>REVIEW</u>: Translate each of the following verbal expressions.

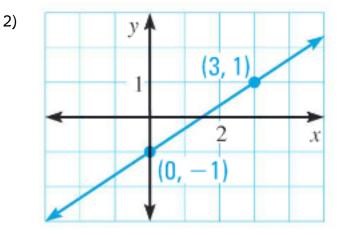
- 3) The sum of 3 times a number x and 7
- 4) 6 less than 2 times a number x.

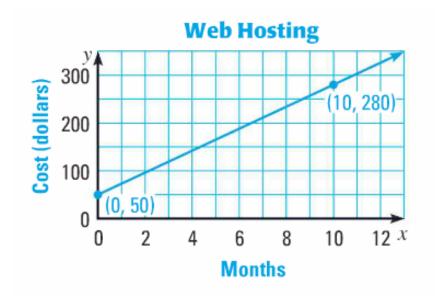


Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line shown in the graph.



3)



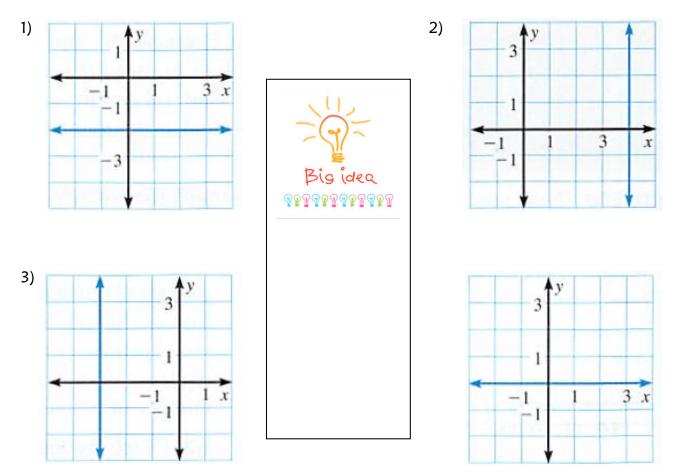


5.4 HORIZONTAL & VERTICAL LINES



Write the equation of a horizontal and vertical line.

Write an equation for the horizontal or vertical line in the graph.



Write an equation for the horizontal or vertical line given the point.

5) A horizontal line through (3, 4)

6) A vertical line through (-2, 5)

7) A vertical line through (3, 4)

8) A horizontal line through (-2, 5)



5.2 POINT-SLOPE FORM



Write an equation of a line using point-slope form.

POINT-SLOPE FORM

The ______ of the equation of the line through

 (x_1, y_1) with slope *m* is $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$.

Write in point-slope form the equation of the line that passes through the given point and has the given slope. Then convert the equation to slope-intercept form.

1) (2, -1), m = 3 2) (-3, 4), m = -2

3) (6, 5), m =
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

Translate the following verbal expression.

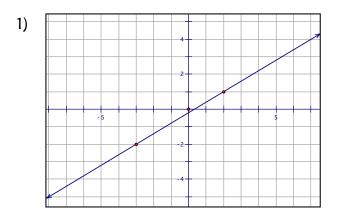
4) y is 4 more than 3 times a number.

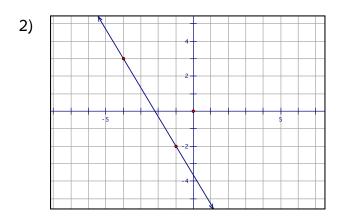


5.3 WRITING LINEAR EQUATIONS GIVEN 2 POINTS (PART 1)

Write the equation of a line given two points.

Write in point-slope form the equation of the line that passes through the given points. Then convert the equation to slope-intercept form.







5.3 WRITING LINEAR EQUATIONS GIVEN 2 POINTS (PART 2)



Write the equation of a line given two points.

Write in point-slope form the equation of the line that passes through the given points. Then convert the equation to slope-intercept form.

1) (3, 4) and (2, 5)

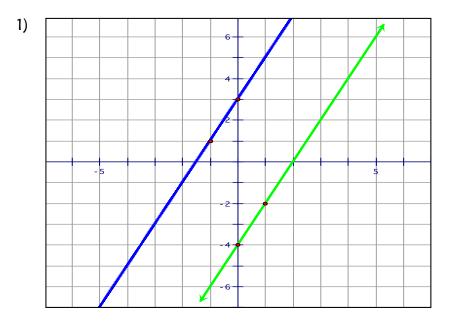
2) (-4, 2) and (-2, 3)

5.6 WRITING EQUATIONS OF PARALLEL LINES



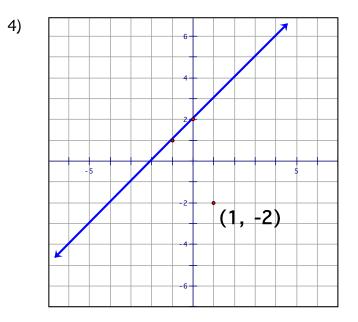
I o understand parallel lines nave the same slope, and to write the equation for a parallel line.

What do you notice about the two lines below? What is true about their slopes? Their y-intercepts?



Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line that is parallel to the given line and passes through the given point.

2) y = 2x - 7, (3, -4) 3) $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$, (-6, 1) Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line that is parallel to the line in the graph and passes through the given point.

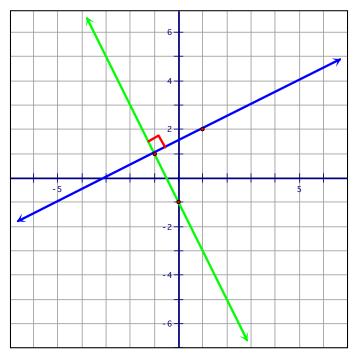


5.6 WRITING EQUATIONS OF PERPENDICULAR LINES



To identify the slope of a perpendicular line, and to write the equation for a perpendicular line.

Find the slopes of the two PERPENDICULAR LINES below.



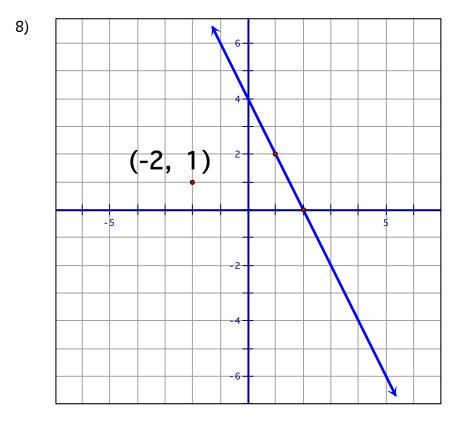
State the "opposite reciprocal" for each of the following.

1) 3 2) $-\frac{5}{4}$ 3) $\frac{1}{3}$ 4) -1 5) und

Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line that is perpendicular to the given line and passes through the given point.

6)
$$y = 4x - 3$$
, (4, 5)
7) $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 1$, (-2, 7)

Write in slope-intercept form the equation of the line that is perpendicular to the line in the graph and passes through the given point.





5.5 MODELING LINEAR EQUATIONS



To write the equation of a line for a real world problem.

VIP MEMBERSHIP:

- 1) The car wash, "WASH YOUR LEMON HERE", charges \$10 per wash to their average customer. They are creating a VIP service where members would pay \$50 upfront and \$8 per wash. Write a linear model to find the cost of joining the VIP service.
 - a) What is the slope in the linear model?
 - b) What is the y-intercept in the linear model?
 - c) Use the slope and the y-intercept to write the linear model. Use slope-intercept form.
 - d) After 10 car washes using the VIP service, how much have you paid altogether?

e) Use the equation to determine the number of washes it would take to have paid \$210.

CHALLENGE QUESTION? (2 POINTS EXTRA CREDIT): HOW MANY CAR WASHES WOULD IT TAKE FOR A VIP MEMBER TO BREAK EVEN IN PRICE TO THE AVERAGE CUSTOMER?